



Key words	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Classical and operant condition</li> <li>Pavlov</li> <li>Skinner</li> <li>Bandura</li> <li>Social learning theory</li> <li>Role of schema</li> <li>Computer model</li> <li>Unconscious</li> <li>Freud</li> <li>Structure of personality</li> <li>ID</li> <li>EGO</li> <li>SUPEREGO</li> <li>Defence mechanisms</li> <li>Repression</li> <li>Denial</li> <li>Displacement</li> <li>Free will</li> <li>Self-actualisation</li> <li>Maslow</li> <li>Hierarchy of needs</li> <li>Introspection</li> <li>Behaviourist</li> <li>Humanistic</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><b>Bio psychology</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><b>Brain scans</b></li> <li><b>Twin studies</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><b>Genetics</b></li> </ul> </li> <li><b>Perception</b></li> <li><b>Sensation</b></li> <li><b>Illusions</b></li> <li><b>Depth cues</b></li> <li><b>Convergence</b></li> <li><b>Height in pane</b></li> </ul> </li> <li><b>Linear perspective</b></li> <li><b>Monocular depth cues</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><b>Occlusion</b></li> <li><b>Relative size</b></li> </ul> </li> <li><b>Retinal disparity</b></li> <li><b>Visual constancies</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><b>Visual cues</b></li> <li><b>Ambiguity</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><b>Fiction</b></li> </ul> </li> </ul> </li> <li><b>Misinterpreted depth cues</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><b>Size constancy</b></li> <li><b>Direct theory</b></li> <li><b>Motion parallax</b></li> </ul> </li> </ul> <p><b>Research methods (planning)</b></p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Constructivist theory <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Inference</li> </ul> </li> <li>Perceptual set <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Culture</li> <li>Emotion</li> <li>Motivation</li> <li>Expectation</li> </ul> </li> <li>Research methods (planning)</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Schema</li> <li>Language</li> <li>Thought</li> <li>Pre-operational</li> <li>Concrete operational</li> <li>Animism</li> <li>Egocentrism</li> <li>Sapir-Whorf hypothesis</li> <li>Restricted code</li> <li>Elaborated code</li> <li>Animal communication</li> <li>Human communication</li> <li>Single channels</li> <li>Multiple channels</li> <li>Verbal communication</li> <li>Non verbal communication</li> </ul> <p>Research methods (doing)</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Eye contact</li> <li>Body language</li> <li>Open posture</li> <li>Closed posture</li> <li>Postural echo</li> <li>Personal space</li> <li>Status</li> <li>violent offences</li> <li>Drug related offences</li> <li>Acquisitive offences</li> <li>Sexual offences</li> <li>Anti-social offences</li> <li>Social construct</li> <li>Deviation from norms</li> <li>Culture</li> <li>Social learning theory</li> <li>Role model</li> <li>Identification</li> <li>Observation</li> <li>Imitation</li> <li>Vicarious reinforcement</li> <li>Direct reinforcement</li> <li>Internalisation</li> <li>Consequences</li> </ul> <p>Research methods (doing/analysing)</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Delinquency</li> <li>Deterrent</li> <li>Extraversion</li> <li>Internalisation</li> <li>Neuroticism</li> <li>Psychoticism</li> <li>Criminal personality</li> <li>Genetic inheritance</li> <li>Biological</li> <li>Central nervous system</li> <li>Reticular activation system</li> <li>Cerebral cortex</li> <li>Dopamine reward system</li> <li>Autonomic nervous system</li> <li>Limbic system</li> <li>Dopaminergic neurons</li> <li>Synaptic transmission</li> <li>Conditioning</li> <li>Early socialisation</li> <li>Individual differences</li> <li>Punishment</li> <li>prison</li> <li>Fine</li> <li>Community sentence</li> <li>Deterrence</li> <li>Rehabilitation</li> <li>Pro-social behaviour</li> <li>Restorative justice</li> <li>Research methods (analysing)</li> </ul>
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## Research methods keywords (from spring 1 onwards)

### Planning Research

Hypotheses, Null Hypotheses, Alternate Hypotheses, Independent variable (IV), Dependent variable (DV), Extraneous variable, Co-variables, Experimental designs, Independent measures, Repeated measures, Target population, Sample, Representativeness, Generalisability, Random sample, Opportunity sample, Self-selected sample, Deception, Informed consent, Right to withdraw, Protection from harm

### Doing Research

Experiments, Laboratory, Field, Natural, Interview, Structured interview, Unstructured interview, Questionnaires, Open-ended questions, Closed-ended questions, Likert scale, Observations, Naturalistic, Controlled, Overt, Covert, Participant, Non-participant,

### Analysing Research

Correlations, Positive, Negative, Zero, Qualitative, Quantitative, Mean, Median, Mode, Range, Ratios, Percentage, Fractions, measures of central tendency, primary data, secondary data, decimal, decimal place, significant figures, standard form, normal distribution, skewed distribution, estimation, frequency table, bar chart, pie chart, line graph, histogram, scatter diagram, reliability, validity, internal reliability, external reliability, inter-rater reliability,

### Relating to key studies

ecological validity, construct validity, population validity, demand characteristics, observer effect, social desirability, bias,